

Component	Output quantities				
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Vehicle	P_veh_inertia	P_roll	P_air	P_slope	P_trac
Wheels	P_wheel_inertia	---	P_wheel_in		
Brake		P_brake_loss	P_brake_in		
Axle	---	P_axle_loss	P_axle_in		
Retarder	---	P_ret_loss	P_ret_in		
Gearbox	P_gbx_inertia	P_gbx_loss	P_gbx_in		
Clutch	---	P_clutch_loss	P_clutch_out		
Engine	P_eng_inertia	---	P_eng_out	P_eng_fcmap	
			n_eng_avg	T_eng_fcmap	
Auxiliaries	---	P_aux	---		

$P_{trac} = \text{sum}$

$P_{wheel_in} = P_{trac} + P_{Wheel_inertia}$

Definition: serially mounted into drivetrain between wheels and axle

Inertia of clutch set to 0 and considered in engine inertia

$P_{eng_fcmap} = T_{eng_fcmap} * n_{eng_avg}$

$T_{eng_fcmap} = T_{eng_out} + T_{eng_inertia} + T_{aux}$; T_{eng_fcmap} relevant for FC-map interpolation

Auxiliaries connected to engine NOT via clutch

Unit test:

$P_{eng_fcmap} = P_{aux} + P_{eng_inertia} + P_{clutch_loss}$

+ $P_{gbx_loss} + P_{gbx_inertia}$

+ P_{ret_loss}

+ P_{axle_loss}

+ P_{brake_loss}

+ $P_{wheel_inertia}$

+ P_{trac}

Definitions:

"in" = engine side

"out" = wheel side

All loss map looks-ups as well as full-load / drag curve checks performed with average (avg) quantities over time steps

Losses always > 0!

$P_{brake_loss} > 0!$

; = internal torque minus friction torque